

()

(*Triticum turgidum* L. var. Durum Desf.)

*

(/ / : / / :)

() ()

(UV-A, B, C)

C A

(/ /) (/ /)

(/ /) (/ /)

/ /) (/) **II**

(

C B A

) (/ /)

(/ /

) ()

CO2

(

II

CO₂

a

a

(Schutz & Fangmeier, 2001)

(Fangmeier, 1996)

(Agrawal, 1992)

(2000) Nagues & Baker

UV

II

Fv/Fm II

II

(2000) Nagues & Baker

UV Fv/Fm

RWC

UV

(Petropoulou et al., 1995;

Teramura et al., 1990)

(Balakumar et al., 1993)

UV

UV CO₂ (Sullivan, 1997)

UV

(1997) Sullivan

(SLA)

CO₂ UV

CO₂

() UV

(Tosserams et al., 2001)

(Shao et al.,

CO₂ .2005)

(Reeves et al., 1999)

CO₂

(Ainaworth et al.,

CO₂ .2004)

(Rogers et al., 1997)

II

(Correia et al., 2005)

(SLA) ¹

(Slover & Munday, 1990)

²(RWC)

(Teulat et al., 1997)

UV (2001) Alexieva et al.

(RWC)

(1999) Pessarkli

CO₂

(Donnelly et al., 2000)

-
1. Specific Leaf Area
 2. Relative Water Content

(: :)
 UV-C Philips TUV 30W/G30T8; UV-B)
 UV-A (Philips 40W/12

(Nogues & Baker, 2000)

(%)	(%)	رِس (%)	سِيَلت (%)	شِن (%)	()
/	/				
/	/				

UV
 ppm CO₂
 CO₂
 Testo)

()
)
)
 (

RWC
 (Ritchie et al., 1990)

(CO₂ UV)

(/ C°)
 ()

)
 ()
 ()
 (UV-A, B, C)

×
 / /

()
 ()

$$\frac{(\text{Chlorophyll } a + \text{Chlorophyll } b)}{\text{Total Chlorophyll}} \times 100$$
 ppm

$$\%RWC = \left\{ \frac{(\text{Fresh Weight} - \text{Dry Weight})}{\text{Dry Weight}} \right\} \times 100$$

(Chlorophyll Meter,
 Minolta, SPAD-520, Japan)

(1973) Bates

$$\frac{I}{I_0} \times \left(\frac{I}{I_0} \right)$$

$$= \left(\frac{I}{I_0} \right)^2$$

II

II

(PAM-2000, H Wals GmbH, Effeltrich, Germany)

Fv/Fm

II

Fm

Fv

F0 Fm-F0

(Skriver & Mundy, 1990;

Tosserams et al., 2001)

(SAS Institute Inc., 1997)

SAS

(Steel et al., 1998)

()

)

()		()		(/)		Fv/Fm ()		
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	UV-A
/ a	/ ab	/ a	/ b	/ a	/ ab	/ b	/ b	UV-B
/ b	/ b	/ a	/ c	/ b	/ b	/ c	/ b	UV-C
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ b	(ppm)
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ b	/ b	/ b	/ a	(ppm)
/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	/ a	
/ b	/ b	/ b	/ b	/ a	/ b	/ b	/ b	

(P≤0.05)

()

(Hopkins et al., 2002; Krizek et al., 1998)

()
)
 () ()
 () (/) ()
 ppm

(Pessarkli, 1999)

()
 CO₂ (1997) Sullivan

(1998) Noguez et al.

UV

UV (2001) Alexieva et al. UV (SLA) CO₂

RWC

RWC ()

UV

()

... :

() (2001) Alexieva et al. . UV

()

.()

)

.() ()

(UV-C) A .() C ppm

.()

A .()

B

/

/ C

.() (C A)

.()

.(Castrillo & Turujillo, 1994)

UV

CO₂

(Majumdar et al., 1991)

.(Teramura et al., 1990; Ziska & Teramura, 1992)

CO₂ (2001) Tosserams et al.

UV

UV CO₂

.(Agrawal, 1992)

(Sullivan, 1997; Tosserams et al., 2001)

UV-B

.(Agrawal, 1992)

UV

UV

.(Zhang & Kirkham, 1996)

Fv/Fm	(ppm)	
/ a		UV-A
/ a		
/ b		UV-B
/ c		
/ d		UV-C
/ d		

(P≤0.05)

ppm

(Smith et al., 2000)

()

Fv/Fm		
/ a	/ a	UV-A
/ c	/ c	
/ b	/ b	UV-B
/ d	/ d	
/ e	/ e	UV-C
/ e	/ e	

(P≤0.05)

ppm

()

(Donnelly et al., 2000)

C

(ppm)
/ a
/ c
/ b
/ bc

(P≤0.05)

A

() /

Fv/Fm

(Arraus et al., 1998)

Fv/Fm

(2000) Nogues & Baker

II

()

A

/

ppm

Fv/Fm

UV

Nogues et al.

UV

(1998)

C

/

ppm

()

C A

()

...

:

C B A

ppm

.()

.()
CO₂

()	()	(ppm)
/ h	/ a	UV-A
/ b	/ ef	
/ g	/ b	
/ d	/ e	UV-B
/ h	/ bc	
/ a	/ g	
/ f	/ c	UV-C
/ c	/ fg	
/ gh	/ c	
/ a	/ h	
/ e	/ d	
/ b	/ g	

(P≤0.05)

(2002) Akbari Moghadam et al.

()

CO₂ CO₂

) a

) (

(

% a

%

%

.(Schutz & Fangmeier, 2001)

CO₂

(1996) Lutts et al.

CO₂

:

.(Fangmeier, 1996)

B

ppm

C

(1997) Mattioni et al.

/ /

B A

/

ppm

/

.()

A

B

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