

FHB QTL
 ×
 DL BS ESTs
 AFLP QTL EST
 × SSR Single pass
 AS AL BL cDNA
 (Mardi et al., 2006)
 SSR
 QTL × EST EST
 BS (Peng et al., 2003)
 (Mardi et al., 2002) EST
 QTL /
 (2006) Lu et al. /
Tsn1 5BL EST
 Pto ToxA / EST
 (2004) Raedschelders et al. /
XAXI-like PCR QTL
 B EST
 SSR AFLP DNA
 (Mardi et al., 2004)
 F : FHB²
 × F : (*Triticum aestivum* L.)
 (*Fusarium spp.*)
 FHB
 FHB ()
 F : F : (Mardi et al., 2004) (Mardi et al., 2004)
 CM_82036 FHB QTL
 (Buerstmayr
 et al., 2002; Buerstmayr et al., 2003; Lin et al.,
 2004; Somers et al., 2003; Steiner et al., 2004;
 (2005) Mardi et al. Waldron et al., 1999)
 AUDPC
 Shaner &
 (1977) Finney
 (2006) Mardi et al.

-
1. Expressed sequence tag sites
 2. Fusarium head blight
 3. Quantitative trait loci

... EST :

iQ™ SYBR®
(Bio Rad Cat.# 170-8882) Green Supermix
Real-Time
Bio Rad
18s rRNA threshold cycle (Ct)
SPSS
NPRI

:EST
) EST
EST (
NCBI *F. graminearum*
BLASTn
EST
Genedoc FASTA
EST

() F_{3,4} EST
(1987) Lander et al.

MAPMAKER
ver 3.00
(Utz & Melchinger, LOD ≥
.1996)
LOD ≥ / PLABQTL
F : F :

DNA

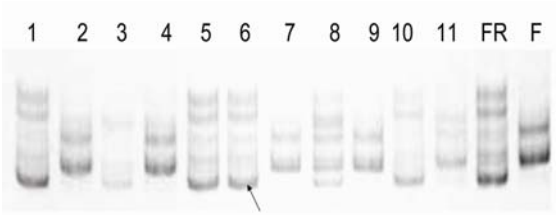
RNA :Real Time PCR

NPRI

FHB

NPRI
(Non-expressor pathogenesis related protein)
F :

RNA
RNA
Trizol™ (from Gibco BRL Life Technologies)
RNA
RNA
1X MOPS % /

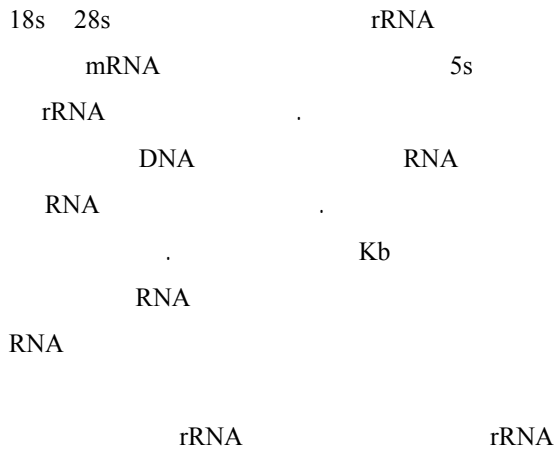


(F) (FR) *NPRI*

F :

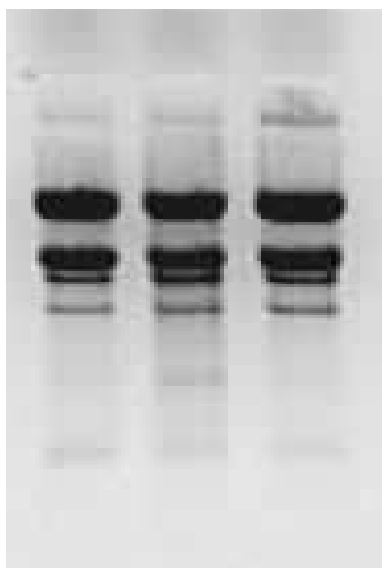
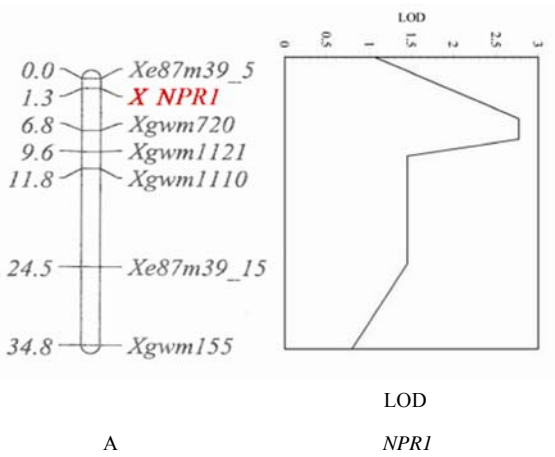
18s (No.BT009617) *NPRI* NCBI
(No.AY049040) rRNA
Beacon designer (Primer Biotech)
Real Time PCR
MyiQ™ Single Color Real Time PCR
Real-Time PCR Detection System

NPR1



18s 28s rRNA SSR AFLP
 mRNA 5s (Mardi et al., 2006) ×
 rRNA *NPR1*
 DNA RNA () A
 RNA QTL
 Kb Mardi et al. QTL
 RNA (2004) Steiner et al. (2006)
 RNA *Xe87m39_5 Xgwm720*
 rRNA rRNA () /

FHB
 (2006) Mardi et al. (2004) Steiner et al.
 QTL
 A
NPR1
 A QTL
NPR1 R²
 AUDPC
NPR1
 FHB
 () Makander et al.
NPR1



RNA
 % /

NPR1 Ubi1
 FHB (At*NPR1*)
 (1998) Cao et al. .
NPR1

QTL
 (CIM) × (AUDPC)

		R ²	LOD	
/	AL	/	/	F
/	AL	/	/	F

... EST :

NPRI
RNA

C_T

F. graminearum

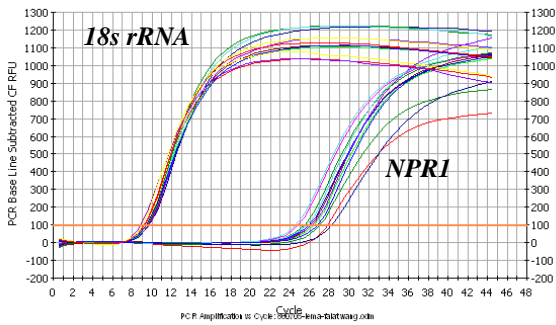
RNA

Ct

cDNA

cDNA

mRNA



RNA

18s rRNA

(Kim et al., 2003) ()

(*NPRI*)

(*18s rRNA*)

SYBR Green

NPF	5'-AAAGGCTGCGTTCAAGGG-3'
NPR	5'-CTTCTTCACCTGTTGCTCATC-3'
18s F	5'-GTGACGGGTGACGGAGAATT-3'
18s R	5'-GACACTAATGCGCCCGGTAT-3'

(Melt Curve Analysis)

PCR

(*NPRI*)

SYBR Green

(*18s rRNA*)

(QIAGEN, 2005)

$$efficiency = 10^{(-1/slope)} = 10^{(-1/-3.32)} = 10^{0.301} \approx 2$$

iCycler

DNA % (T_m)

T_m

(QIAGEN, 2005)

PCR

1. Relative Quantification

threshold cycle (Ct)

(Yuan et al., 2006)

$$Ratio = \frac{(E_{target})^{\Delta Ct_{target}(control - sample)}}{(E_{ref})^{\Delta Ct_{ref}(control - sample)}}$$

(18s rRNA)

(NPR1)

% /

()

Minitab
 Bio Rad
 SPSS
 NPR1

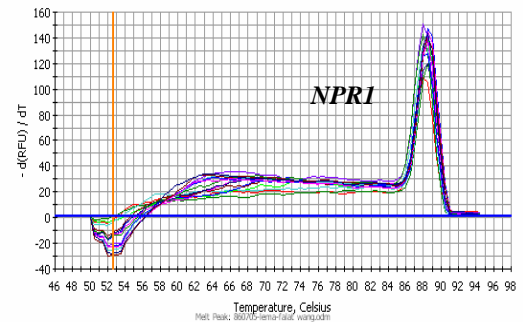
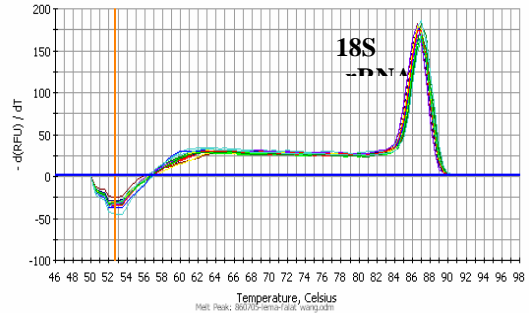
%

()

NPR1 ()

/)

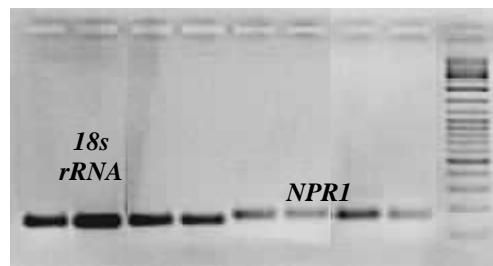
(



(18s rRNA)

(NPR1)

NPR1



% /

/)

(

Relative Quantification-PCR

C_T

NPR1

iCycler

Bio Rad

NPRI

NPRI

NPRI

(*NPRI*) FHB

(2007) Golkari et al.

F. graminearum

NPRI

(2007) Golkari et al.

FHB

NPRI

(SA)

(JA)

SA

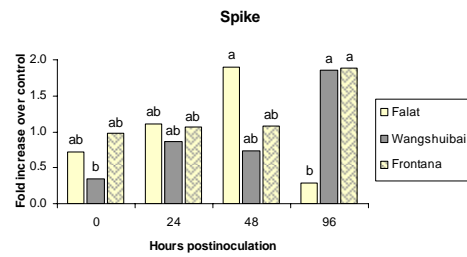
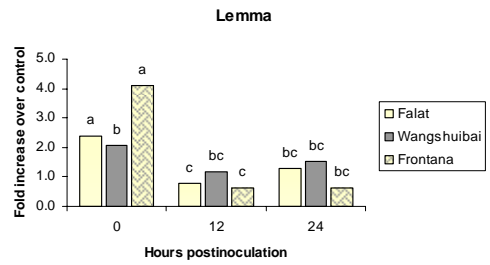
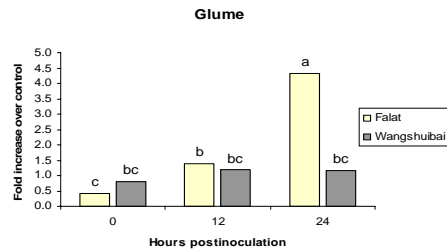
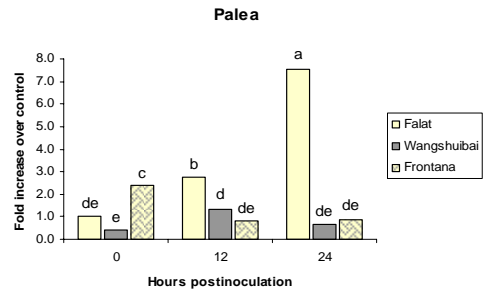
(Manosalva et al., 2000)

NPRI

PR

SA

ROI



NPRI

() () ()

) *NPRI*

() ()

/ /) *F. graminearum*

(

(Eulgem et al., 2000) SA (Despres et al., 2003)

w-box DNA NPR1

NPR1 (Golkari et al., 2007) DNA PR

WRKY w

NPR1 (Singh et al., 2002; Yu et al., 2001)

NPR1 PR TGAs

TGA DNA TGAs PR

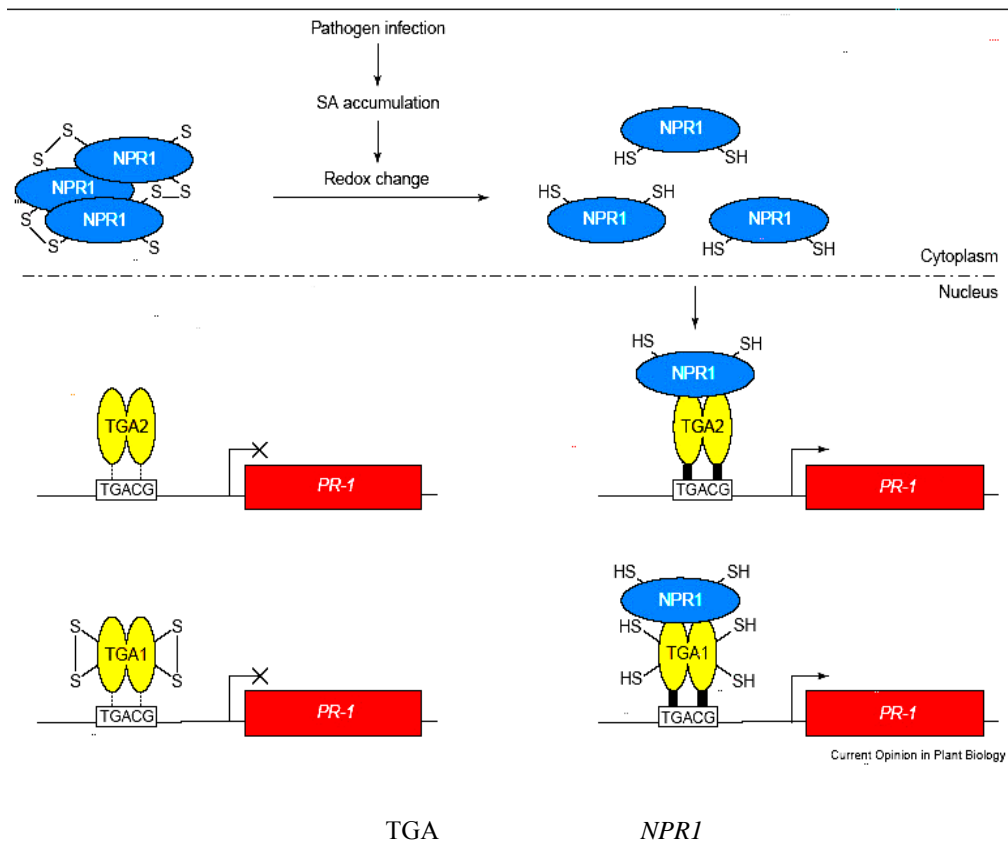
PR DNA TGAs SA

(Despres et al., 2000; *F. graminearum* (Zhou et al., 2000)

Despres et al., 2003; Zhou et al., 2000) SA SAR NPR1

(Despres et al., 2000; Despres et al., 2003) ()

NPR1 WRKY



... EST :

FHB

FHB

PR

()

NPR1

FHB

)

FHB

(

NPR1

PR

REFERENCES

1. Buerstmayr, H., Lemmens, M., Hart, L., Doldi, L., Steiner, B., Steirschneider, M. & Ruckebauer, P. (2002). Molecular mapping of QTLs for fusarium head blight resistance in spring wheat. I. Resistance to fungal spread (type II resistance). *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 104, 84-91.
2. Buerstmayr, H., Steiner, B., Hartl, L., Griesser, M., Angerer, N., Lengauer, D., Miedaner, T., Schneider, B. & Lemmens, M. (2003). Molecular mapping of QTLs for Fusarium head blight resistance in spring wheat. II. Resistance to fungal penetration and spread. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 107, 503-508.
3. Cao, H., Li, X. & Dong, X. (1998). Generation of broad-spectrum disease resistance by overexpression of an essential regulatory gene in systemic acquired resistance. *Plant Biology*, 95, 6531-6536.
4. Despres, C., Chubak, C., Rochon, A., Clark, R., Bethune, T., Desveaux, D. & Fobert, P.R. (2003). The Arabidopsis NPR1 disease protein is a novel cofactor that confers redox regulation of DNA binding activity to the basic domain/ leucine zipper transcription factor TGA1. *Plant Cell*, 15, 2118-2191.
5. Despres, C., Delong, C., Glaze, S., Liu, E. & Fobert, P.R. (2000). The Arabidopsis NPR1/NIM1 protein enhances the DNA binding activity of a subgroup of the TGA family of bZIP transcription factors. *Plant Cell*, 12, 279-290.
6. Eulgem, T., Rushton, P. J., Robatzek, S. & Somssick, I. E. (2000). The WRKY superfamily of plant transcription factors. *Trends Plant Science*, 5, 199-206.
7. Golkari, S., Gilbert, J., Prashar, S. & Procinier, J. D. (2007). Microarray analysis of Fusarium graminearum-induced wheat genes: identification of organ-specific and differentially expressed genes. *Plant Biotechnology Journal*, 5, 38-49.
8. Kim, B-R., Nam, H-Y., Kim, S-U. & Chang, Y-J. (2003). Normalization of reverse transcription quantitative-PCR with housekeeping genes in rice. *Biotechnology Letters*, 25, 1869-1872.
9. Lander, E. S., Green, P., Abrahamson, J., Barlow, A., Daley, M. J., Lincoln, S. E. & Newburg, L. (1987). MAPMAKER: an interactive computer package of constructing primary genetic linkage maps of experimental and natural populations. *Genomics*, 1, 174-181.
10. Lin, F., Kong, Z. X., Zhu, H. L., Xue, S. L., Wu, J. Z., Tian, D. G., Wei, J. B., Zhang, C. Q. & Ma, Z. Q. (2004). Mapping QTL associated with resistance to Fusarium head blight in the Nanda2419 x Wangshuibai population. I. Type II resistance. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 109, 1504-1511.
11. Lu, H. J., Friesen, J. P., Meinhardt, T. L. & Faris, J. D. (2006). Genomic analysis and marker development for the Tsn1 locus in wheat using bin-mapped ESTs and flanking BAC contigs. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 3, 1-11.
12. Manosalva, P., Torres, S., Trognitz, F., Gysin, R., Nino-Liu, D., Simon, R., Herrera, M., Perez, W., Landeo, J., Trogenitz, B., Gishlain, M. & Nelson, R. (2000). Plant defense gene associated with quantitative resistance to potato late blight. *CIP Program Report*, 27-37.
13. Mardi, M., Buerstmayr, H., Ghareyazie, B., Lemmens, M., Mohammadi, S. A., Nolz, R. & Ruckebauer, P. (2005). QTL analysis of resistance to Fusarium head blight in wheat using a 'Wangshuibai' derived population. *Plant Breeding*, 124, 329-333.

14. Mardi, M., Ghareyazie, B., Buerstmayr, H., Lemmens, M., Moshrefzadeh, N. & Ruckenbauer, P. (2004). Combining ability analysis of resistance to head blight caused by *Fusarium graminearum* in spring wheat. *Euphtica*, 139, 45-50.
15. Mardi, M., Ghaffar, M. R., Ghareyazie, B., Mohammadi, S. A. & Pirseyedi, S. M. (2004). Application of DNA markers in breeding for resistance to wheat diseases. Key lecture. In: Proceedings of 8th Iranian congress of crop production and plant breeding, Rasht, Iran.
16. Mardi, M., Pazouki, L., Delavar, H., Kazemi, M. B., Ghareyazie, B., Steiner, B., Nolz, R., Lemmens, M. & Buerstmayr, H. (2006). QTL analysis of resistance to fusarium head blight in wheat using a "Frontana" derived population. *Plant Breeding*, 125, 313-317.
17. Mardi, M., Yazdisamadi, B., Ghanadha, M. R., Ghareyazie, B., Talei, A. R. & Buerstmayr, H. (2002). Identification of DNA markers linked to QTL controlling Fusarium head blight resistance in common wheat. *Journal and Applied Genetics*, 43, 279-288.
18. Peng, W. C., Rong, J., Williams-Coplin, D., Schulze, S. R. & Paterson, A. H. (2003). EST derived PCR-based markers for functional gene homologues in cotton. *Genome*, 47, 449-472.
19. QIAGEN. (2005). *Quantitative™ SYBR® Green PCR Handbook*.
20. Raedschelders, G., Debeve, H., Delcour, J. A., Volckaert, G. & Van Campenhout, S. (2004). Molecular identification and chromosomal localization of genes encoding *Triticum aestivum* xylanase inhibitor I-like proteins in cereals. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 109(1), 112-121.
21. Shaner, G. & Finney, R. A. (1977). The effect of nitrogen fertilization on the expression of slow-mildewing resistance in Knox wheat. *Phytopathology*, 67, 1051-1056.
22. Singh, K. B., Foley, R. C. & Sanchez, L. O. (2002). Transcription factors in plant defense and stress responses. *Curr. Opin. Plant Bio*, 5, 430-436.
23. Somers, D. J., Fedak, G. & Savard, M. (2003). Molecular mapping of novel genes controlling Fusarium head blight resistance and deoxynivalenol accumulation in spring wheat. *Genome*, 46, 555-564.
24. Steiner, B., Lemmens, M., Griesser, M., Scholz, U., Schondelmaier, J. & Buerstmayr, H. (2004). Molecular mapping of resistance to Fusarium head blight in the spring wheat cultivar Frontana. *Theoretical and Applied Genetics*, 109, 215-224.
25. Utz, H. F. & Melchinger, A. E. (1996). PLABQTL: A program for composite interval mapping of QTL. *Journal of Quantitative Trait Loci*, 1-1996, Data available via world wide web URL <http://probe.nalusda.gov:8000/otherdocs/jqtl/jqtl1996-01/utz.html>.
26. Waldron, B. I., Moreno- Sevilla, B., Anderson, J. A., Stack, R. W. & Frohberg, R. C. (1999). RFLP mapping of QTL for fusarium head blight resistance in wheat. *Crop Science*, 39(3), 805-811.
27. Yu, D., Chen, C. & Chen, Z. (2001). Evidence for an Important Role of WRKY DNA Binding proteins in the regulation of *NPR1* Gene Expression. *Plant Cell*, 13, 1527-1539.
28. Yuan, J.S., Reed, A., Chen, F. & Jr, C.N.S. (2006). Statistical analysis of real-time PCR data. *BMC Bioinformatics*, 7, 85.
29. Zhou, J-M., Trifa, Y., Silva, H., pontier, D., Lam, E., Shah, J. & Klessig, D. F. (2000). *NPR1* differentially interacts with members of the TGA/OBF family of transcription factors that bind an element of the PR-1 gene required for induction by salicylic acid. *Molecular Plant-Microbe Interaction*, 13(2), 191-202.